

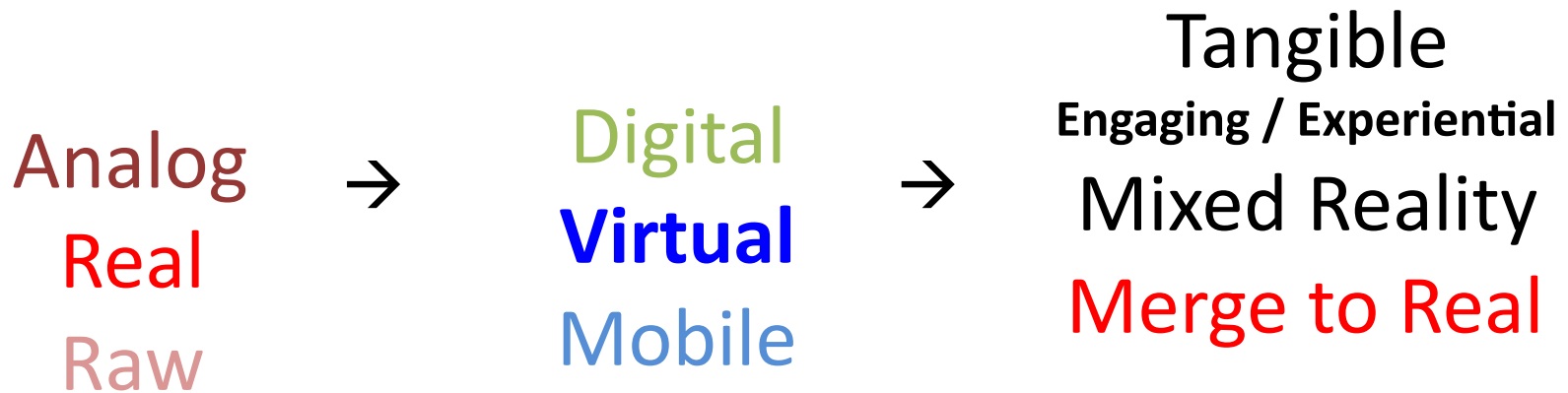
# Web and Physical Computing -Forward to Reality-

TCNJ Dynamic Web

Week 14

Jean Chu

# Trend of Digital Design



In my personal opinion... you do not have to agree

# Merging to Real Life

Example



Music played  
by a band At a party



MP3 played on spotify  
At a party



Spartify  
(Guests choose song playlist)



Music Streamed By radio



Spotify box

# Future of the Media -Merge to Real-

Tangible, Engaging, Mixed Reality

In my personal opinion... you do not have to agree

# Tangible / Fluid

Tangible Media Lab

<http://tangible.media.mit.edu/>

Fluid Interface Group

<http://fluid.media.mit.edu/>

# Engaging / Experiential

## Flashmob



[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Flash\\_mob](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Flash_mob)

## Using Web to enhance Participation to Events

### Spartify

Host a Party and let guests choose what songs to play on Spotify.  
No more huddling in front of one computer or messing up the queue!  
What if they're all drunk? Don't worry, We'll fill it up for you!

Join a party

Start a party!

By Andrew Blit and Ricardo Vera Santos for Music Hack Day Boston '11.

Follow @Spartify!

POWERED BY  echonest

<http://www.spartify.com/>

# Mixed Reality

Augmented Reality Game

<http://www.blasttheory.co.uk/bt/index.php>

Machinima

<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Machinima>

Facebook sitcom

<http://www.facebooksitcom.com/>

[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mixed\\_reality](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mixed_reality)

# Why does this matter?

To enhance engagement and interactions,  
and to make unforgettable content and  
experience, merging closer to our real lives!

So... let's get started !

Web and Physical Computing

# Spotify Box

**SPOTIFY BOX**  
by Jordi Parra



So how do you give someone a mix tape in a world where all music is digital?  
Spotify Box is a device and a way to interact with digital music in the physical world.

<http://blog.zenona.com/>

# Botanicals

## **BOTANICALS**

By Rob Faludi, Kate Hartman, and Kati London



The Botanicals project is about communication between plants and people.

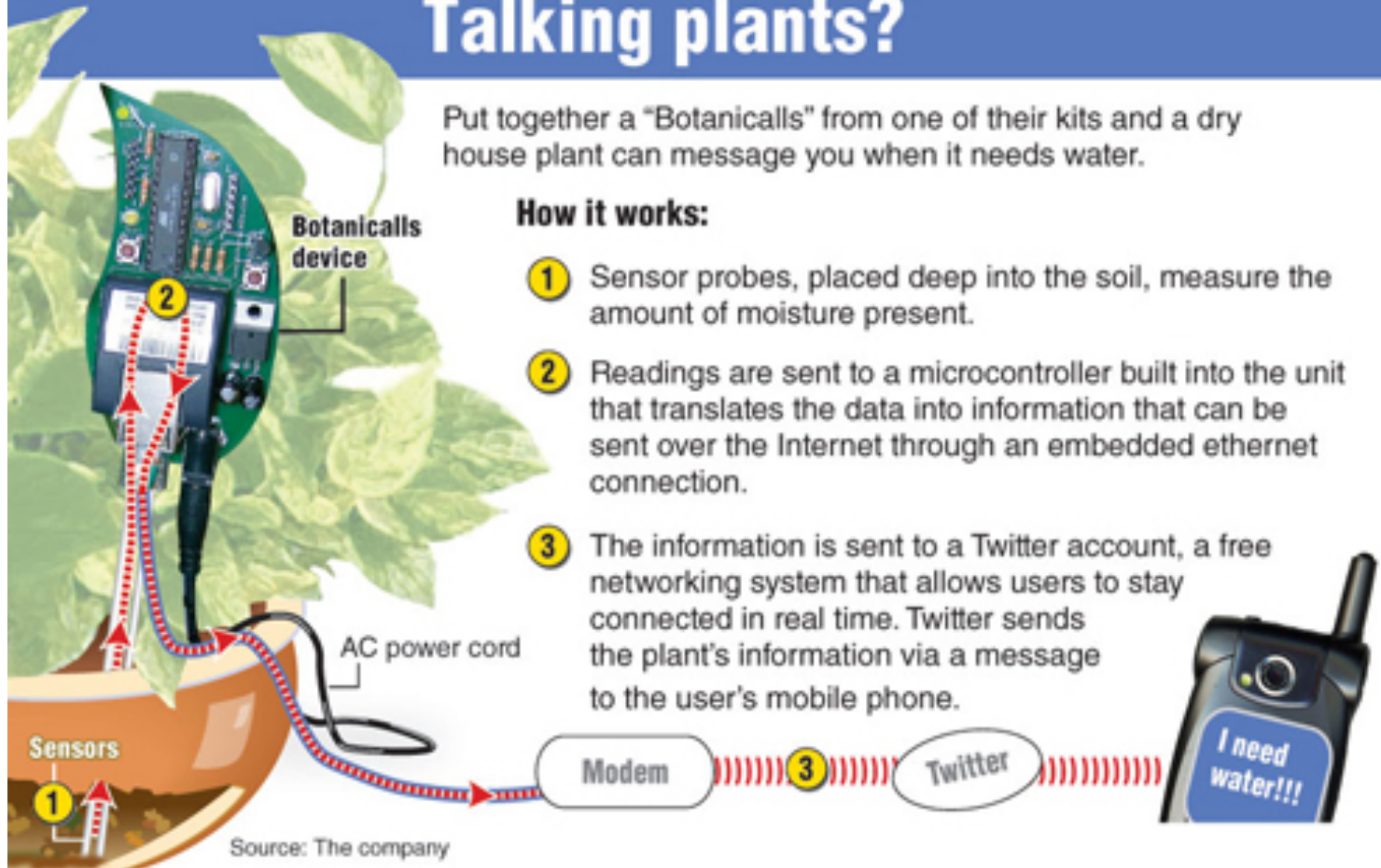
<http://www.botanicals.com/>

# Talking plants?

Put together a "Botanicalls" from one of their kits and a dry house plant can message you when it needs water.

## How it works:

- 1 Sensor probes, placed deep into the soil, measure the amount of moisture present.
- 2 Readings are sent to a microcontroller built into the unit that translates the data into information that can be sent over the Internet through an embedded ethernet connection.
- 3 The information is sent to a Twitter account, a free networking system that allows users to stay connected in real time. Twitter sends the plant's information via a message to the user's mobile phone.



# Twitter Mood Light

## TWITTER MOOD LIGHT

By Random Matrix



The Twitter Mood Light shows the current mood of Twitter. The lamp monitors certain keywords, such as “love”, “hate”, “surprising” and soon, on twitter.com and lights up different colors depending on the mood of the tweets.

<http://www.instructables.com/id/Twitter-Mood-Light-The-Worlds-Mood-in-a-Box/>

# Paypal Vending Machine

**PAYPAL VENDING MACHINE**  
by PayPalLabs



PayPal made a experimental system utilizing QR codes, Arduino and smart-phones to let their users pay with their PayPal account in the physical world.

<http://blog.makezine.com/2010/10/27/paypal-vending-machine/>

# THE VERBALIZER

**THE VERBALIZER**  
by Breakfast



The Verbalizer connects wirelessly to your computer and triggers google voice search.

<http://breakfastny.com/2011/06/verbalizer-open-source-toy-googles-voice-search/>

# INSTAPRINTER

INSTAPRINT by Breakfast



Instaprinter is a digital photobooth tapping into the mobile photo-sharing service, Instagram, and in real time prints out every picture taken at a specific location.

<http://breakfastny.com/projects/2011/instaprint/>

# Candy Grabber

**CANDY GRABBER**  
by odvratno.zgodan



The Candy Grabber is controlled by an Arduino which lets online users remotely interact with the machine via a website.

<http://www.instructables.com/id/Arduino-Candygrabber/>

# Examples Referenced from

- <http://www.slideshare.net/MediaFront/forward-to-reality-physical-computing-the-next-level-of-web-interaction>
- <http://breakfastny.com/projects/>

Let's Try it!

# **HOW TO DO PHYSICAL COMPUTING**

# Physical Computing

Physical computing, in the broadest sense, means building interactive physical systems by the use of software and hardware that can sense and respond to the analog world.

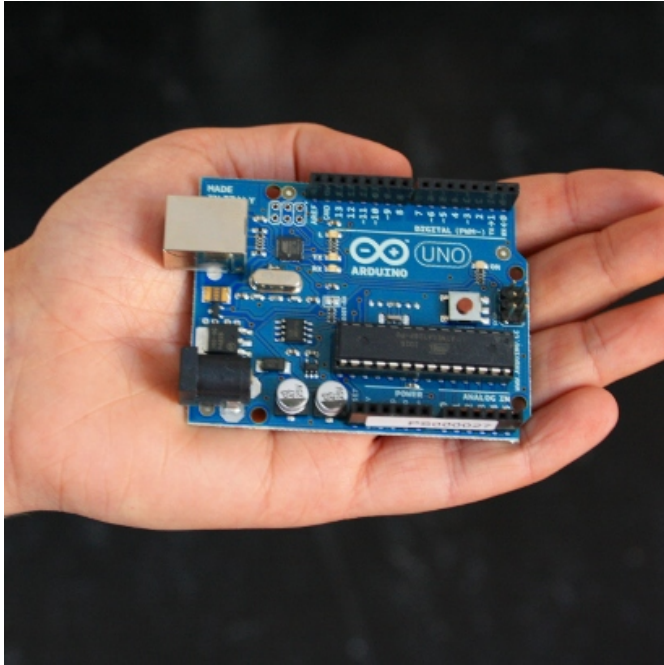
-wikipedia-

[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Physical\\_computing](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Physical_computing)

# Why Arduino?

- Creativity, Sharing and Collaboration

# Arduino

A screenshot of the Arduino IDE interface. The window title is 'Blink | Arduino 0018'. The code editor shows the following C++ code for a blink sketch:

```
Blink

http://arduino.cc/en/Tutorial/Blink

based on an original by H. Barragan for the Wiring i/o board

*/

int ledPin = 13; // LED connected to digital pin 13

// The setup() method runs once, when the sketch starts

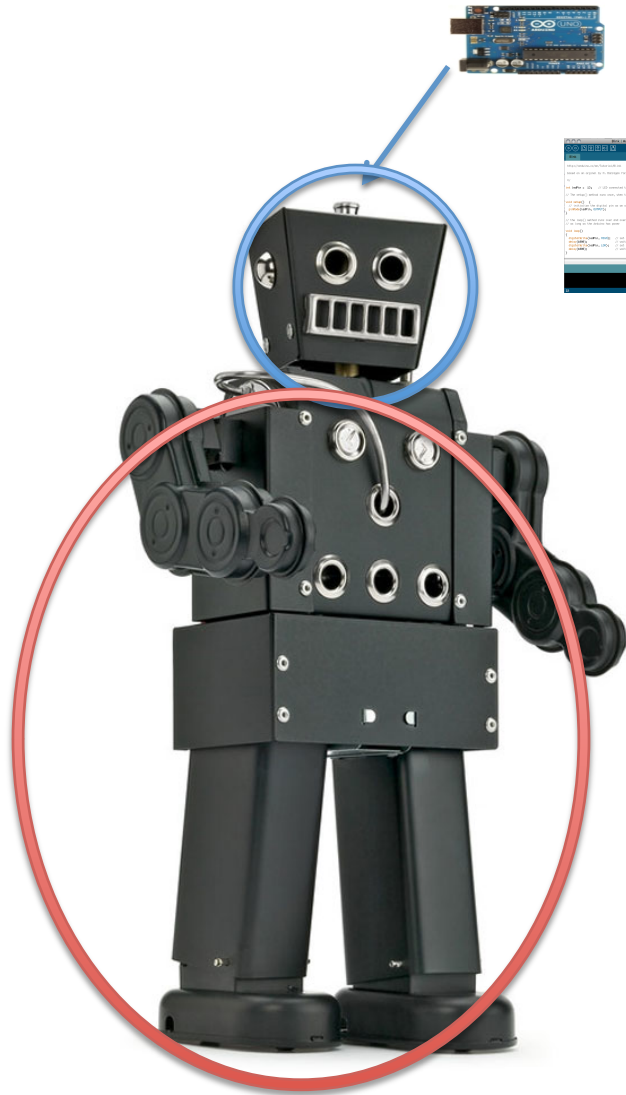
void setup() {
  // initialize the digital pin as an output:
  pinMode(ledPin, OUTPUT);
}

// the loop() method runs over and over again,
// as long as the Arduino has power

void loop()
{
  digitalWrite(ledPin, HIGH); // set the LED on
  delay(1000);                // wait for a second
  digitalWrite(ledPin, LOW);  // set the LED off
  delay(1000);                // wait for a second
}
```

**open-source** electronics prototyping platform based on flexible, easy-to-use **hardware** and **software**

<http://www.arduino.cc/>



**Brain** : Hardware- Arduino Board (Micro Controller)

+

**Knowledge** : Software - Arduino Program and Codes

**Energy** : Power – 5v power supplied via USB Cable

or

External 5v Power Supply

**Body Part** : physical Computing (Wires, LED, Motors, ETC)

# How to connect Arduino and the Web



```
Blink | Arduino 0018
http://arduino.cc/en/Tutorial/Blink
based on an original by H. Barragan for the Wiring i/o board
*/
int ledPin = 13; // LED connected to digital pin 13
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  digitalWrite(ledPin, LOW); // set the LED off
  delay(1000); // wait for a second
}
```

- 1. Download the Software. It is Free

<http://arduino.cc/en/Main/Software>

# How to connect Arduino and the Web

- 2. Buy the basic Hardware for Arduino

Arduino Board



Micro Controller

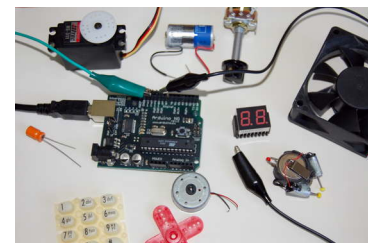
Standard A-B USB Cable



To Connect the Arduino Board to the Computer

More for physical computing...

(Wires, LED lights, Sensors, Switches, LCD Panel, etc)



For Physical Computing

<http://arduino.cc/en/Main/ArduinoBoardUno>

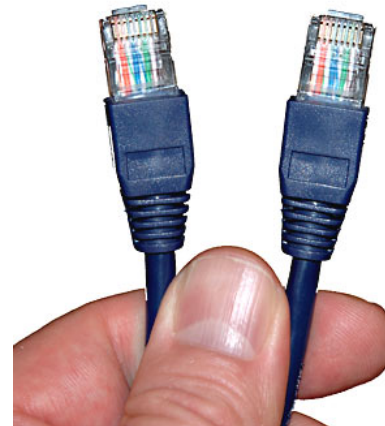
# How to connect Arduino and the Web

- 2. Buy more for Arduino to connect to Web

Ethernet Shield



Ethernet Cable



<http://arduino.cc/en/Main/ArduinoEthernetShield>

# Where to buy?

- Arduino stuffs :
  - Arduino Store
    - Official Arduino store (Not stable yet. Europe. I don't recommend.)  
<http://store.arduino.cc/ww/index.php>
  - Distributors
    - Sparkfun (More Stable. USA I recommend here)
      - <http://www.sparkfun.com/categories/103>
- General electronics stuffs can be found at Radio Shack or Sparkfun